### APPLYING TO GRADUATE SCHOOL

### Your Graduate School Resume

Your graduate application package contains a number of elements; the better each is the better graduate school you will attend.

- GPA
- Letters of Recommendation (know some professors)
- Essays (learn to write).
- Research (Papers are best, presentations are good too).
- Major awards (Goldwater etc.)
- Diversity (are you an Eskimo).
- General GRE Score
- Subject GRE Score

# You Do Not Have to Go to Graduate School

- The PhD is for students who want to lead the creation process as part of their job. If this is not important to you, then the time to earn a PhD might not be worth it.
- It is also possible to stop at a masters degree (but don't tell anyone).
- It is very unlikely (6%) you will end as a professor where research is a primary component of your job.

#### Grades

- Generally only the top half of physics students (57%) attend graduate school of any kind, only about 30% graduate school in physics.
- Most graduate programs establish a minimum gpa of 3.0 for admission (at WVU the cut is 2.75).
- As such, you should attempt to maintain a minimum gpa of 3.5, preferably something above 3.7, if you want to get into a good graduate school.
- Extenuating circumstances are considered, for example if you have a lower gpa but have had good grades for an extended period.

### General and Subject GRE

- The GRE comes in two pieces and most graduate schools require both.
- Many fields require the general GRE and there are quite a number of study materials for the test. You should select one and prepare.
- The subject test is a different matter. There are almost no useful preparation materials for the Physics Subject GRE.
- Both tests are administered by ETS, the Educational Testing Service.

### What if you get a bad score?

- Use the option to see your scores before sending them to schools.
- There are many graduate schools who would love to accept WVU grads with good undergraduate GPA and research experience that do not require GRE scores.
- A bad score changes where you apply. Where you apply changes what professional goals you are pursuing.

# Researching Graduate Schools

- Google "US News and World Report Graduate Physics Rankings" https://www.usnews.com/best-graduateschools/top-science-schools/physics-rankings
- West Virginia University is 100 (up for 123 a few years ago).
- To be a professor at WVU you probably have to go to a graduate school in the top 40, preferably the top 25.
- The good news is that you will be paid to go to graduate school – no scholarship needed – and WVU students can get into excellent graduate schools.
- You are in an excellent position to apply to any graduate program with a degree from WVU.



#### Physics

Ranked in 2014 | Physics Rankings Methodology SPONSORED BY:



Graduate schools for physics typically offer a range of specialty programs, from quantum physics to relativity, as well as plentiful research opportunities to bolster a science education. These are the best physics schools. Each school's score reflects its average rating on a scale from 1 (marginal) to 5 (outstanding), based on a survey of academics at peer institutions.

٣

Specialty	Select specialty
-----------	------------------

Rank	School name	Score
#1	Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, MA	5.0
#2 Tie	California Institute of Technology Pasadena, CA	4.9
#2 Tie	Harvard University Cambridge, MA	4.9
#2 Tie	Princeton University Princeton, NJ	4.9
#2 Tie	Stanford University Stanford, CA	4.9
#2 Tie	University of California—Berkeley Berkeley, CA	4.9
#7 Tie	Cornell University Ithaca, NY	4.7
#7 Tie	University of Chicago Chicago, IL	4.7
#9	University of Illinois—Urbana-Champaign Urbana, IL	4.6

#### The Top

### Applying to Grad School

- Plan on applying to about 10 programs (it will cost about \$1000).
- Application deadlines begin as early as December 1<sup>st</sup> with many programs due January 1<sup>st</sup>.
- Make sure you have your letters lined up in advance.
- Decision day is April 15<sup>th</sup>, you have to choose a school by then.

# WVU is not a reliable backup school

- Each year one or two WVU undergrads join the graduate program.
- You cannot count on acceptance to WVU.

### Grad School Shopper

GradSchoolShopper.com is a service created by the American Institute of Physics to help physics students choose graduate schools.

Sort by research specialty or GRE requirements.



https://www.gradschoolshopper.com